

Dispersant AK 2240

Dispersant for Carbon Black

Formulation



z AK2240	6-8 wt% "as is"
z Propylene glycol	3.6 wt%
z Carbon black	39-41 wt%
z Water	to 100 wt%
z pH	8-9

- (the carbon black used had a high surface area)

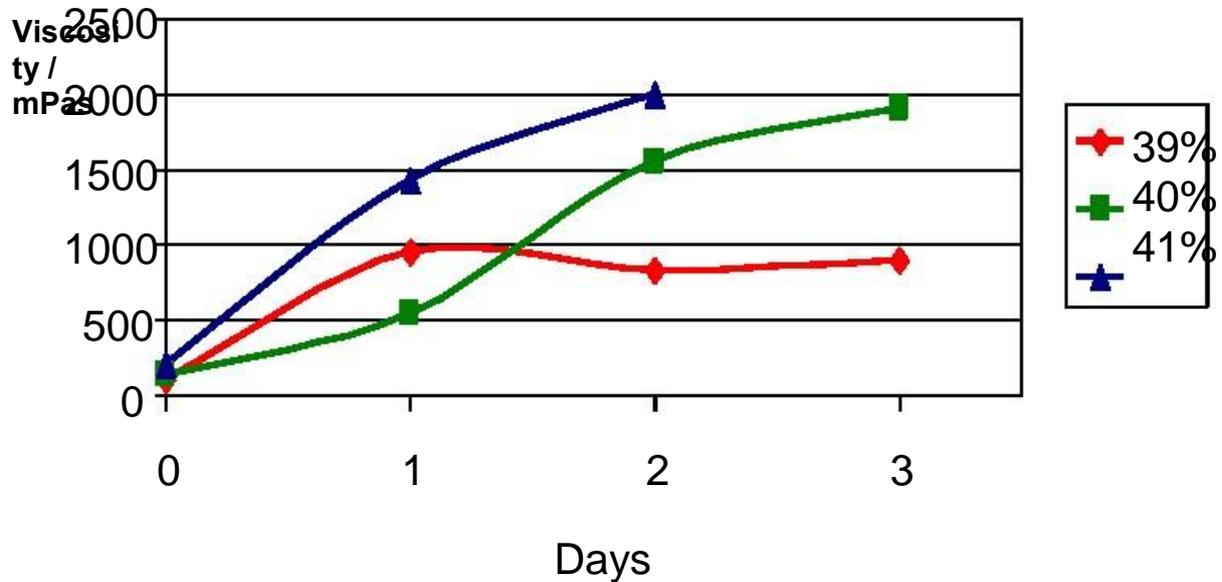
Procedure



- z Disperse formulation in high shear mixer
 - y until required viscosity achieved
- z Grind in bead mill
- z Measure viscosity over time
- z Measure particle size over time
- z Measure size distribution over time

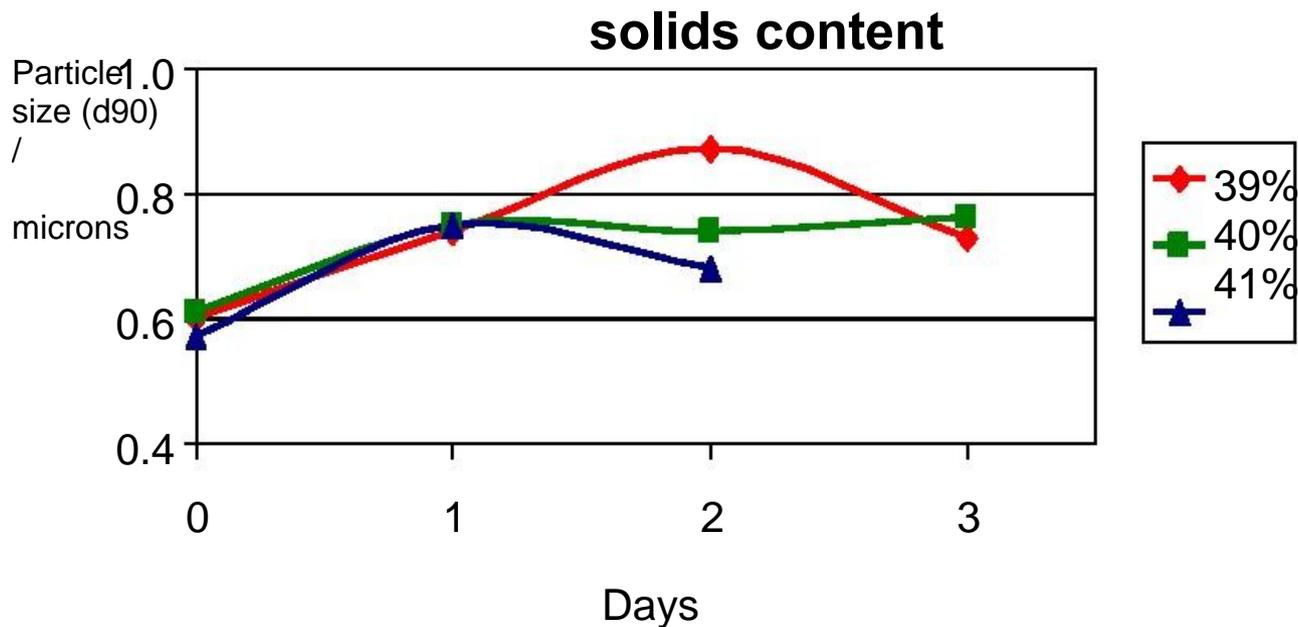
AK2240 at 8% dose

Effect on slurry viscosity of
varying the
formulation solids content



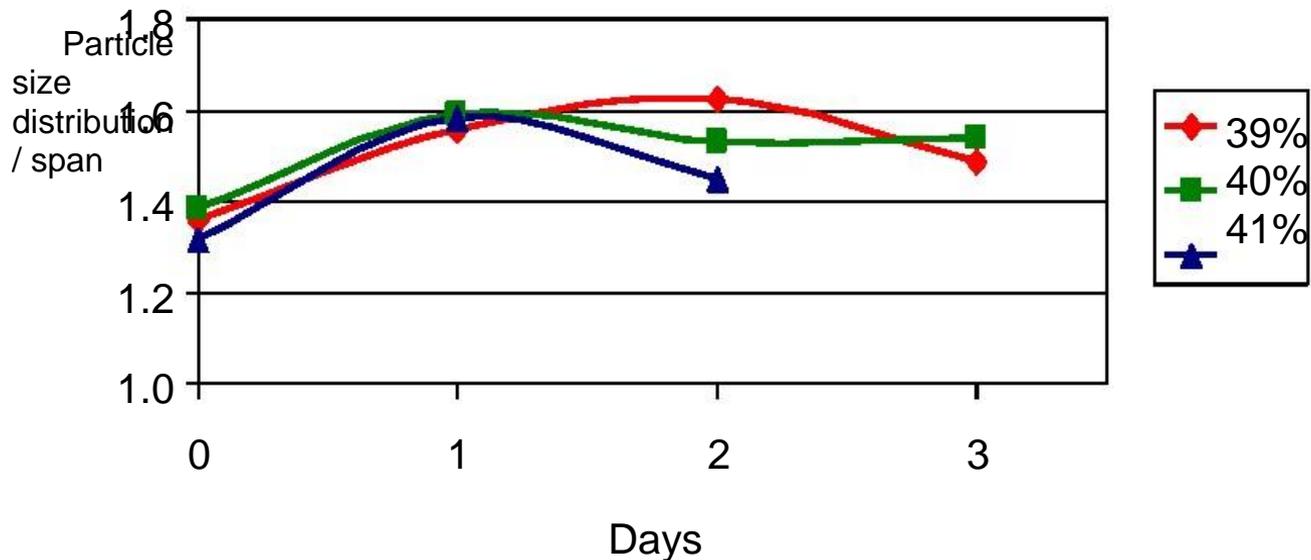
AK2240 at 8% dose

Effect on particle size of varying the formulation



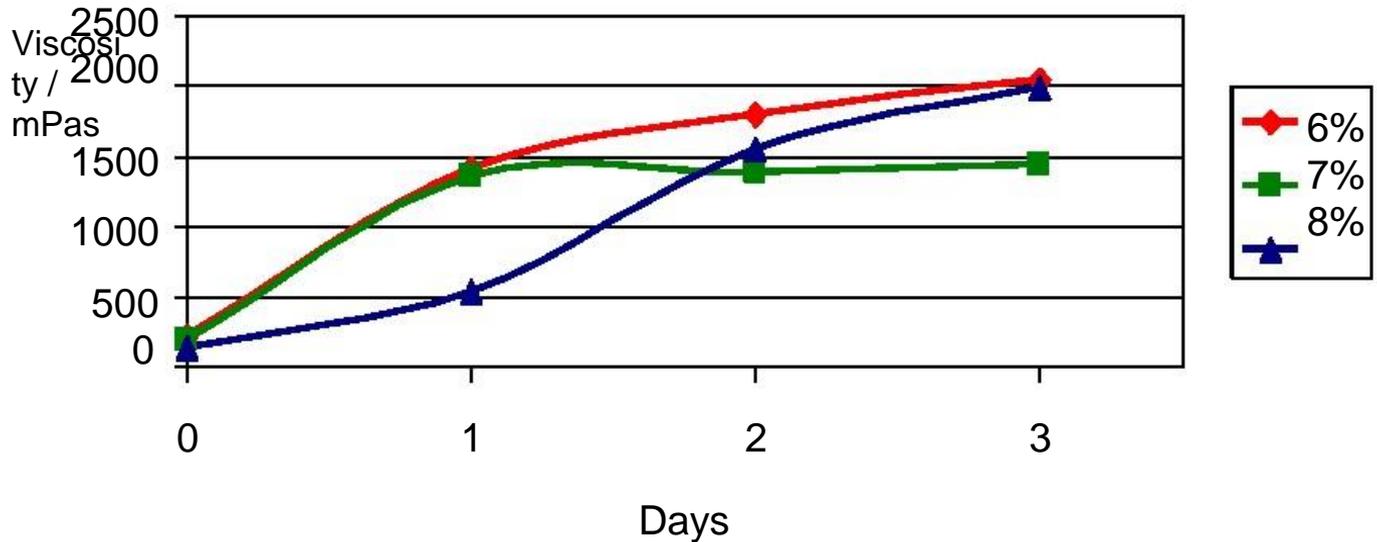
AK2240 at 8% dose

Effect on particle size distribution of varying the formulation solids content



AK2240 Dose Performance

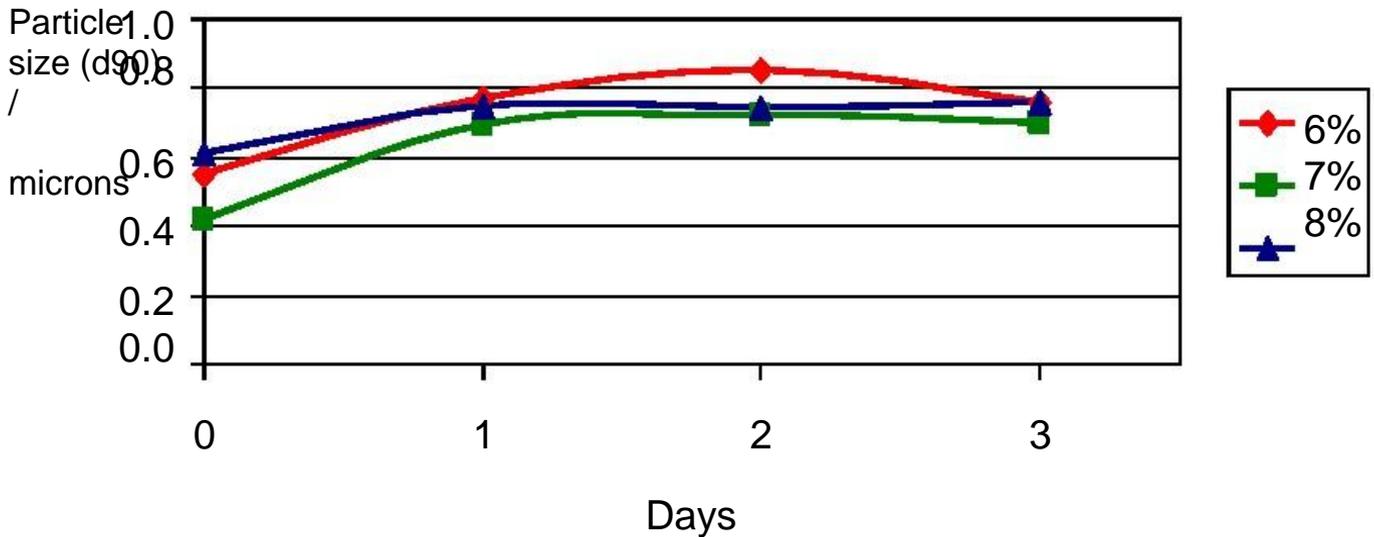
Effect on slurry viscosity of varying the dose of AK2240



40% formulation solids content

AK2240 Dose Performance

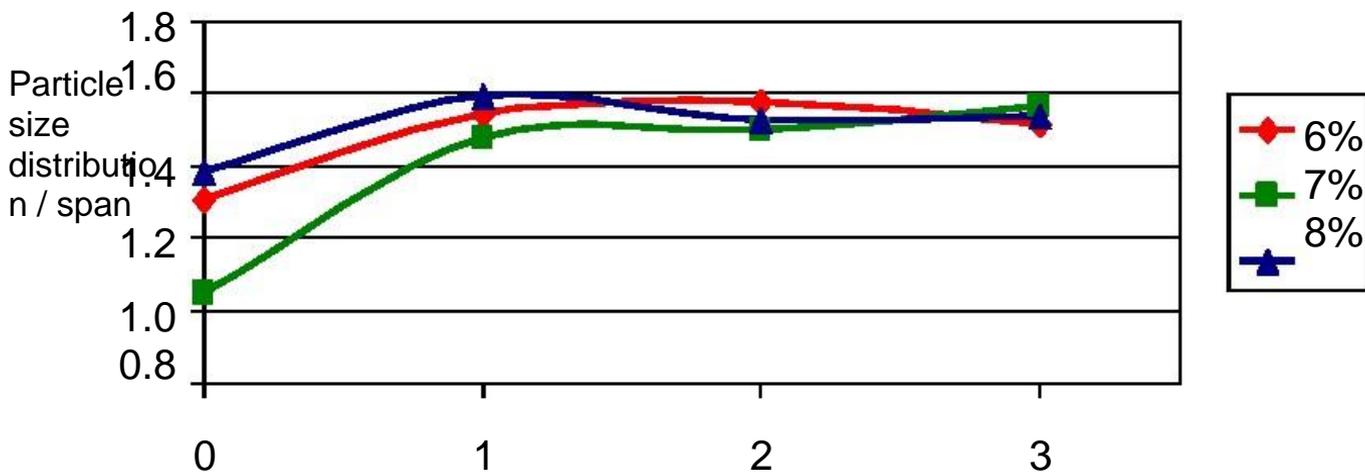
Effect on particle size of varying the dose of AK2240



40% formulation solids content

AK2240 Dose Performance

Effect on particle size distribution of varying the dose of AK2240



40% formulation solids content

Days

Conclusions



- z AK2240 is an effective dispersant
 - z No wetting or anti-foam agents needed
 - z Effective above 40% formulation solids
 - z Gives low viscosity slurry
 - z Effective at low dose rates
 - z Gives stable formulation
- y after one month, viscosity, particle size and distribution values are equivalent to three day figures